

Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. LIII. NO. 78

HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1910.—SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NO. 8211

MAHUKA FIRST LAST AND ONLY

Business Men Choose No Second Site Because They Want No Change Made.

HOLD WHAT THEY HAVE

If Money Voted Will Not Buy the Enlargement, Tell Congress to Keep the Change.

Build upon the original Mahuka site if the enlarged site desired by the treasury department can not be secured, was the sentiment of the chamber of commerce and merchants' association in joint assembly yesterday afternoon. Both organizations tabled a resolution whereby the Spreckels site would be named as second choice for the public building, thus leaving the business community standing behind its original choice of the Mahuka site without any second choice.

George B. McClellan, secretary to Delegate Kuhio and the representative in Washington of the chamber of commerce, expressed an opinion that if the Delegate was apprised of the community's wish that the public building be erected upon the original Mahuka site, minus the Port street area proposed to be acquired by condemnation proceedings, in all likelihood the treasury department could be prevailed upon to settle down the size of the building and construct on the land already owned by the federal government. The discussion over the proposed Spreckels, or substitute site, arose through the offering of a resolution by J. H. Galt, in which the Spreckels site was offered as an alternative if the federal government could not acquire the additional land now sought within (Continued on page 8.)

NEW U. S. MARINE CHIEF COMING

Next Month All Present Officers Will Be Detached—Neville to Be the Head.

Scarcely a month shall pass before there will begin to be a new order of things in the United States Marine Corps as far as this post in Honolulu is concerned.

Authoritative information comes to the effect that on or about the middle of next month, in the neighborhood of November 15, Major Neville will arrive here to relieve Major Long in the command of the local assignment of United States marines, and that just as soon afterward as the new officer in charge has time to take up his new duties, all the present officers of the Honolulu marines, stationed at the naval station, will be detached, which means that they will be transferred, sent elsewhere, and that an entire new force in the matter of officers will take up their duties in this city.

A change has for some time been talked of, but never before has definite information been received in this regard.

This is in the order of plans mapped out some time ago and has nothing to do with any possible criticism of the incumbent; on the contrary Major Long has many compliments coming to him from the department on account of his good work here.

Lieutenant Burchfield, of course, will be among those detached with the rest of the United States marine officers here. His detachment will be in line with the transfer of the other officers and has nothing whatever to do with any recent affair.

The city will miss the officers of the marine corps and will hope that their successors are as agreeable as the present force.

The United States marines constitute a force over which there has time and time again within the past few years been a great deal of argument as to whether they should be placed aboard battleships and cruisers or should be stationed at certain shore points in the system of American defense.

Not long ago it was announced that there would be a great force of marines brought here, especially to man Pearl Harbor, but it is now definitely understood that not within two years will the marines now at Marine Barracks, or the force that may be stationed at Marine Barracks, be transferred to Pearl Harbor.

JUSTICE HUGHES NOW.

WASHINGTON, October 10.—The United States Supreme Court convened today. Governor Hughes was seated on the supreme bench as an associate justice of the United States' highest court.

ROYAL PRINCE AND A SULTAN

Uncle of the Son of Heaven and a Descendant of the Great Prophet.

WILL BE HERE TOMORROW

But the Band Is on Vacation; the Government in Politics and the Troops Busy.

Two distinguished far East royal personages will be in Honolulu tomorrow morning when the Toyo Kisen Kaisha line Chiyo Maru arrives from San Francisco. One is a monarch of all he surveys (under Uncle Sam's watchful eye, however), and he is the famed Sultan of Sulu, who offered himself in marriage to Alice Roosevelt. The other is Prince Tsai Hsun, or Saun, or Siium as he is variously referred to in print, uncle of the baby Emperor of China and at present traveling under an imperial decree making him a commissioner to the United States to see how Uncle Sam builds war vessels.

It is announced from the local Chinese consulate that Prince Tsai Hsun will not land from the Chiyo Maru while that vessel is in port. It is understood that he fears to face another possible would-be assassin and prefers remaining aboard the big liner.

Press Can See Prince.

His home-coming will be vastly different from his outward trip to the United States, as far as Honolulu is concerned. On his first arrival two troops of cavalry, two companies of marines, a company of infantry, the band, aides and various territorial and federal officials greeted him and conducted him in state to the capitol. His arrival on the wharf and in the street in front of the wharf was attended by an effort on the part of the territorial officials to prevent the hoi polloi, including the press, from getting near the sacred person of the prince, and orders (Continued on page 8.)

KUHIO THANKED FOR GOOD WORK

Big Islanders Express Appreciation for What He Has Done as Delegate.

Whatever Link McCandless and his hired speakers may have to say regarding the things Kuhio has NOT done, the people of the Territory generally appear to be mightily well satisfied with the things he HAS done, and on the Big Islands they presented him with resolutions of thanks for his good work.

The Hilo Board of Trade adopted a resolution in which the appreciation of the members was expressed for what the Delegate had done for Hilo in the way of securing a quite unlooked-for appropriation for a federal building and also for the good work he had accomplished in seeing that congress appropriated liberally for the breakwater. In connection with this last bit of important work, Kuhio promised the Hiloites when he was there that he would endeavor to secure an appropriation of \$600,000 for the next breakwater contract.

Irrespective of political faith more than three hundred Hawaiians of Kau district who have resided on government lands for many years, and who will benefit by the land law amendment secured by the Delegate, which gives them the preference right to purchase the lands, passed a resolution at Waiohine, shortly before the Prince visited there, and presented him with it.

Senator Achi, who returned from Hawaii last week, after making a portion of the Big Island tour with the Prince, states that the resolution was prepared in advance of the Prince's coming. The resolution thanks him very strongly for what he has done for the Hawaiians and other occupants of public lands, and particularly for securing them the right to buy in the lands without having added to the price they must pay the cost of whatever improvements they may have made on the lands during their long tenancy.

At Waiohine have been granted the first payments under the preference rights allowed by the recent amendments to the Organic Act, land titles, which, by the way, would never have been granted if McCandless had had his way, and the Candler Bill had become law in place of the bill backed by the Delegate. McCandless' pet land amendments exclude all town and city property from preference rights, and the Waiohine Hawaiians would have had to whistle for their homes had McCandless been successful in his Washington lobby. Just as the Puckish Portuguese will have to whistle for theirs in case McCandless is elected and makes good his platform pledges.

TARGETS FOR THE FURY OF DISORGANIZED LISBON MOBS



INTERIOR VIEW OF THE CONVENT OF JESUS.

NEW VACCINE FOR LEPROSY

Already Recent Discoveries Are Being Utilized in Search for a Cure.

MORE MONEY IS NEEDED

Kuhio Looked To to Secure Much Wanted Funds to Carry on a Great Work.

A vaccine for leprosy, prepared from infecting organism, made possible by the discovery that the bacillus of leprosy could be cultivated on artificial media, has been prepared at the bacteriological experiment station on Molokai and is now being administered to patients in a series of experiments to ascertain if a leprosy cure has at last been attained or not. Unfortunately, the exhaustion of the federal appropriation has brought the work more or less to an end for the present. It will be taken up again, immediately, however, as soon as more money can be secured.

Dr. Donald H. Currie is hopeful that as a result of what has been accomplished with the money already secured by Kuhio, the Delegate will be able to secure further and larger appropriations to carry the work on to a looked-for success. It is only recently that the vaccine prepared in the way regarded as the most probable for a cure has been obtainable, the discovery by Moses T. Clegg, in the Philippines, having been of comparatively recent date, but throughout the past several months other vaccines and other forms of treatment have been employed.

Concerning these experiments, Doctor Currie, in a recent report, says:

"We prepared a vaccine (before we had grown the bacillus of leprosy on artificial media) from six acid-fast organisms, belonging to the group of the lepra bacillus, all of them supposed to be nonpathogenic for man and weakly pathogenic for any animal. We administered this vaccine to two lepers in increasing doses. There was no general immediate effect from this vaccine, and only slight and doubtful local reaction at the site of injection. After these patients had received this substance for several weeks, a peculiar phenomenon was observed, namely the nodules in both cases began to soften and break down in the center, leaving a punched-out, crater-shaped ulcer. After continuing for a short time in one patient, this process ceased and no further results were noticed, although the treatment above described was continued. In the other patient, this process continued, however, up to the time of his discharge from the hospital, owing to the closure of the Kalawao station. In all, in the course of a few months, 128 leprosy nodules of the 300 to 400 on the body of the patient, thus softened and discharged. Those which broke down earliest had healed over at the time of the patient's discharge, leaving depressed scars, surrounded by a firm tissue. The patient's general condition remained unchanged."

"We made an emulsion of suspension of the acid-fast, fatty-like substance, extracted from the above-named bacilli by some chemical process and administered it to two patients under our care, but without any appreciable results. This form of therapy is very close to that recommended by Boyce in his (Continued on page 8.)

SMOKE PALL HANGS OVER CAPITAL OF NEW REPUBLIC ---DISORDERS ARE FEARED

Jesuits Expelled by Decree of Government Following Anti-Clerical Riots in Streets of Lisbon ---Machado Proclaims New Order to Foreign Powers and Makes Promises.

PARIS, October 11.—Disquieting rumors have been reaching here all night and yesterday afternoon regarding conditions in Lisbon.

Disorders are said to have broken out in the streets with rioting between the victorious republicans, the clericals and those of the royalist party who still uphold the banner of King Manuel.

No confirmation of the rumors can be secured. All news from the Portuguese capital is strictly censored.

The city is enveloped in smoke and it is feared that many buildings have been fired in conflicts between the

armed factions, and in the clerical troubles.

Expel Jesuits.

LISBON, October 11.—The last step of the newly created government in its radical attacks on the existing church has been a decree which orders the expulsion of the Jesuits and of all members of foreign ecclesiastical orders from Portugal. The exodus has commenced.

Cardinal Neto who, with Cardinal Bais, was imprisoned several days ago has been released. Cardinal Bais is still a prisoner. These two men were the most prominent in clerical activities, Neto formerly being Patriarch of Lisbon.

Proclaim Republic Abroad.

LISBON, October 11.—Bernardino Machado, the minister of foreign affairs of the new republican government, has sent circulars to all the foreign powers proclaiming the republic.

The powers are assured that the new government at Lisbon will recognize all contracts, alliances and financial obligations which were entered into or incurred by the monarchy.

LISBON, October 10.—Rioting against the religious orders, which has broken out with great violence in many parts of the country since the republic was declared, reached its climax here today, when a wild mob attacked one of the convents, drove out the nuns and sacked the structure, which was almost demolished.

The religious orders have generally been held favorable to the monarchy, and Roman Catholicism is now the subject of widespread opposition.

The republican government, which is strongly anti-Catholic, gives the mobs confidence in their work of destruction. However, the government is making an organized effort to suppress lawlessness.

Flee to England.

GIBRALTAR, October 10.—King Manuel of Portugal and Queen Amelie are going to England. They are believed to have given up all intentions of attempting to return to Portugal and to oppose the new government.

TEDDY DISAGREES WITH
TAFT ON RECLAMATION

Tells Southern Audience He Believes That Government Should Do It.

HOT SPRINGS, Arkansas, October 11.—Ex-President Theodore Roosevelt voiced his views on the southern reclamation questions before a large and enthusiastic audience here yesterday. He declared that the government should assist in the reclamation of the swamp areas of the South and throughout the Mississippi valley where thousands of acres of valuable lands are rendered useless yearly by the river overflows.

His views were warmly received, they being in direct contrast to the stand taken by President Taft before the National Conservation Congress last month in St. Paul. Taft then advocated reclamation by the States and by private individuals.

HOT SPRINGS, October 10.—Colonel Roosevelt attended the State fair today. The grounds were crowded to their capacity by people gathered to welcome the ex-President.

STILL HAVE HOPE OF
SAVING THE DAMARA

SAN FRANCISCO, October 11.—The British steamship Damara which went ashore at Fort Point, striking in a dangerous position, on Saturday last, has not yet been floated, although those who have undertaken the task of getting her off into deep water again give it out that they have hopes of saving her.

The British steamship Damara reached Portland from Honolulu on September 15. She arrived at this port from Norfolk on August 27 with a full cargo of coal for the naval station here, was discharged in quick time and then proceeded north. According to the dispatch above noted there is just a chance of her being saved from going to pieces ashore. During her stay in Honolulu her officers made many friends who will regret deeply to hear of the vessel being in trouble.

SUGAR DOWN

NEW YORK, October 11.—Quotations on sugar yesterday showed refined sugar 50 cents a hundred.



ALTAR OF THE ESTRELLA CHURCH.

This is one of Lisbon's most beautiful and historic places of worship, known as "the Westminster of Lisbon."

DOCTOR RAYMOND NOW REPUBLICAN; M'CANDLESS TOO MUCH FOR HIM

Doctor Raymond has authorized one of the Republican leaders to say that he believes that the policy adopted by L. L. McCandless and the platform that he induced the Democratic party to adopt at their convention are antagonistic to the business interests of the community and if endorsed at the polls would be a severe blow at the Hawaiian people. He believes, also, that McCandless is insincere in the policy that he is advocating and knows that he cannot carry it out, and that the leaders who have followed him are also insincere.

He, therefore, has come to the conclusion that the only honorable course for him to adopt is to identify himself with the Republican party and to vote the Republican ticket.

This he proposes to do, and he will sign the Republican precinct roll at the first opportunity.

JAPANESE KILLED BY A KAIMUKI CAR

Falls Drunk on Track and Is Crushed Beneath the Fenders.

Falling drunk on the car track in Moiliili last night, an unknown Japanese was struck and presumably instantly killed by Rapid Transit car No. 25, halfway between the Farm Corns building and the baseball grounds.

So tightly did the unfortunate man become wedged under the car, although he had not been run over by the wheels, that it was found necessary to send two other cars to the scene with wrenching appliances and jack up the one under which the body lay before it could be removed.

Efforts of the police to identify him last night were unavailing and it is expected that his identity will be learned today when he is missed from his home.

The Japanese at Moiliili all viewed the body and declared him a stranger in that district.

Later a Japanese contractor saw the body and stated that he believed him to be a resident of Kakaako although he was not positive about it. There was even doubt about his nationality at first, some declaring him to be a Chinaman and others a Filipino.

About five minutes before the fatal accident happened he was seen staggering towards Kaimuki by J. Tavares and (Continued on Page Eight.)

BATTLING NELSON BEATS DALE IN THIRD ROUND

KANSAS CITY, October 11.—Battling Nelson defeated Monte Dale in the third round here last night. Nelson will go from here to San Francisco where he will meet "One Round" Hogan for a ten-round bout on the twenty-fifth of this month.

FIFTEENTH BODY.

LOS ANGELES, October 11.—The fifteenth body has been recovered from the ruins of the Los Angeles Times building, which was totally wrecked and burned by an explosion of nitroglycerine on October 1.